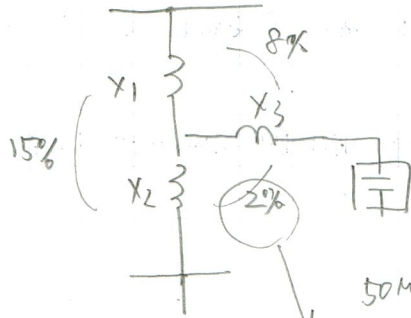


例

送電線路の電圧降下を理解しよう

: ~ :

図に示す



50MVA 基準「0.2」, 200^{MVA} 基準に直す

$$2\% \times \frac{200^{MVA}}{50^{MVA}} = 8\% \quad (1) \quad \frac{4}{5}\%$$

X_1, X_2, X_3 求める

↓

連立方程式を
立てる

$$\begin{cases} X_1 + X_2 = 15\% & (1) \\ X_1 + X_3 = 8 & (2) \\ X_2 + X_3 = 8 & (3) \end{cases}$$

(1) - (2)

$$X_2 - X_3 = 7 \quad (4)$$

(3) + (4)

$$2X_2 = 15$$

$$X_2 = 7.5\%, \quad X_3 = 0.5\%, \quad X_1 = 7.5\%$$

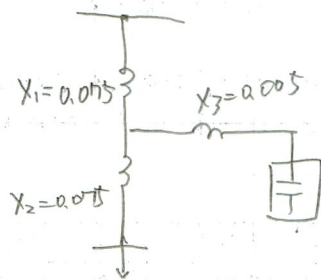
再々

図に示す

[%]

↓

[P.u]



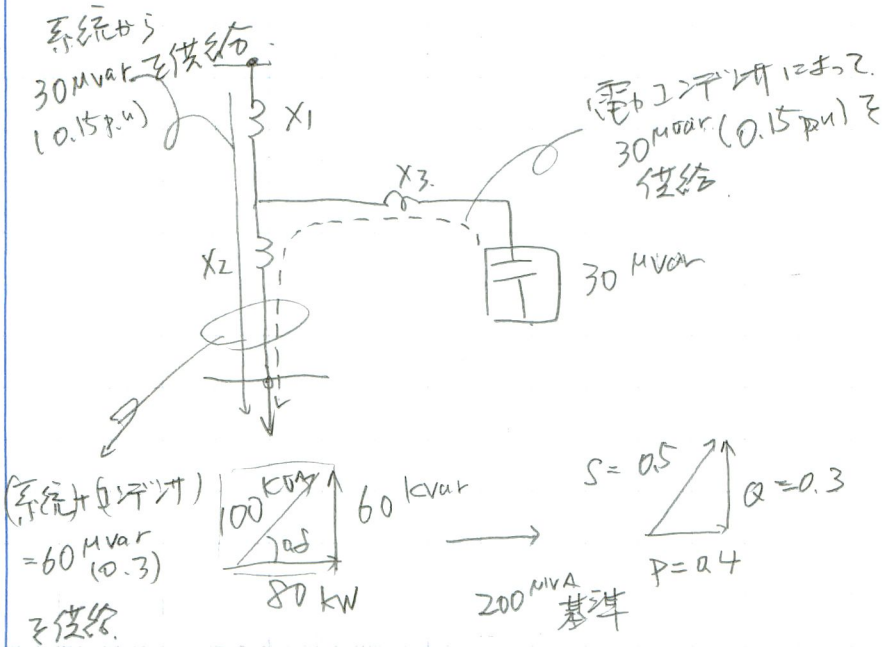
$$\left. \begin{matrix} X_1 = 0.075 \\ X_2 = 0.075 \\ X_3 = 0.005 \end{matrix} \right\} (2) \quad \frac{4}{5}\%$$

% → [P.u] に直すには

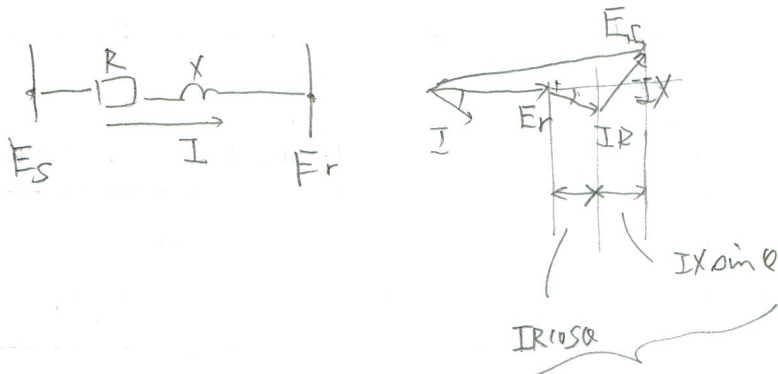
$\times \frac{1}{100}$ する



無効電力
の考慮



電圧降下の
伝達



$$\Delta E \cdot \sqrt{3} = \Delta V \cdot \sqrt{3}$$

$$V_s - V_r \approx \Delta V = \sqrt{3} I R \cos \theta + \sqrt{3} I X \sin \theta$$

$$\Delta V = \frac{\sqrt{3} I V_r \cos \theta R + \sqrt{3} I V_r \sin \theta X}{V_r}$$

$$= \frac{PR + QX}{V_r}$$

この式は覚えておけ。導出は別様!!